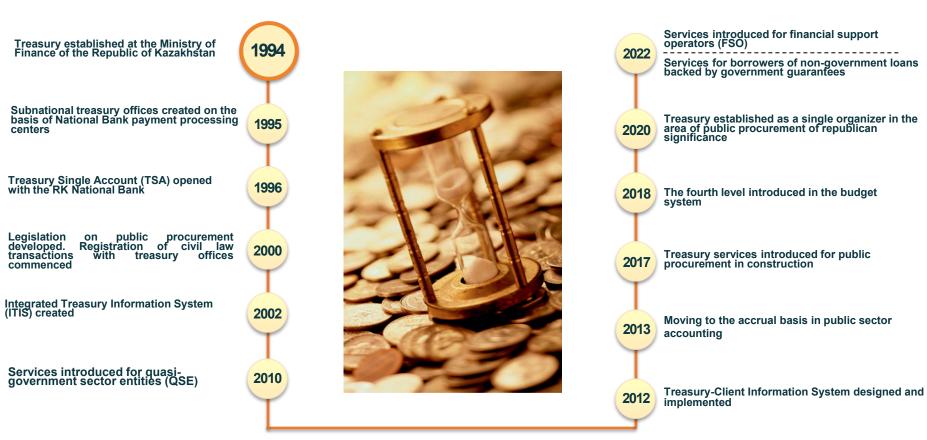
History of Treasury in the Republic of Kazakhstan





Treasury Single Account as of January 1, 2025



