

# **Supply Estimates**

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#### Agenda

- 1. What are Supply Estimates?
- 2. How do Supply Estimates fit into the public spending framework?
- 3. What's included in them?
- 4. Who presents them and when?
- 5. Overspending Excess Votes

#### 1. What are Supply Estimates?

- Long-standing Parliamentary process where Government asks Parliament for resources to carry out Government's work
- Parliament scrutinises, debates and votes on the spending in the Supply Estimates
- Without Parliamentary approval, departments cannot use the majority of their resources, capital and cash.

# 2. How do Supply Estimates fit into the public spending framework?

# **Spending Review**

Sets spending limits for future years

# Supply Estimates

Request to Parliament for spending for a specific year

### **Annual Reports and Accounts**

Accounts report spending outturn against provision in the Estimate (audited by the NAO)

#### 3. What's included in the Supply Estimates?

- All spending inside of the allocated budgets of the department
- This includes the spending of their arm's length bodies (ALBs)
- It's broken down into resource, capital and cash expenditure with separate limits for each
- Supply Estimate will also show <u>all</u> spending in Budgets, which may include spending which has its own statutory authority (e.g. judges salaries). We call this non-voted expenditure.

#### 4. Who presents the Estimates and When?

- Estimates compiled at departmental level, but presented to Parliament by the Treasury
- Independent entities present their own Supply Estimates
- Main Supply Estimates presented around the start of the financial year, usually in April
- Supplementary Estimates seek additional/amended resources, capital and cash in January/February near the end of the financial year

### 5. Overspending – Excess Votes

- If departments overspend any of the specific limits authorised by Parliament they will incur an Excess Vote
- The accounts compare the actual spend vs the amount authorised by Parliament
- Excesses are reported to the Public Accounts Committee (PAC). Longstanding Parliamentary process where Government asks Parliament for resources to carry out Government's work
- Parliament scrutinises, debates and votes on the spending in the Supply Estimates
- Without Parliamentary approval, departments cannot use the majority of their resources, capital and cash.

#### 6. Sources

Further information

#### Supply Estimates: a guidance manual

www.gov.uk/government/publications/supply-estimates-guidance-manual

#### Individual Supply Estimates

www.gov.uk/government/publications/main-supply-estimates-2013-14